

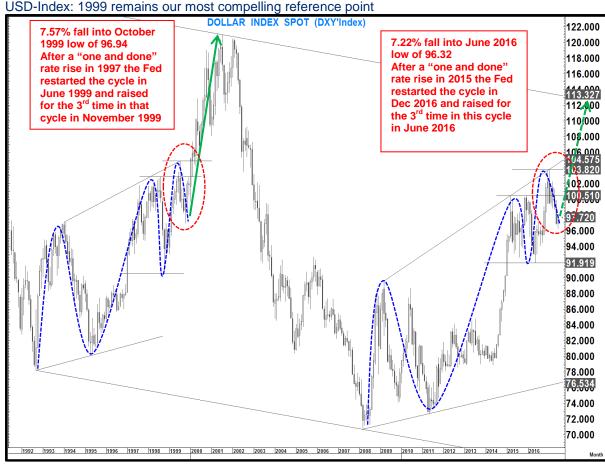
# The "soft" Buck stops here

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- There appears to be an increasingly broad based platform for USD strength to reemerge in both G10 and local currency markets (Asia in particular).
- The picture on the Citi US Economic Surprise Index and on US yields (short term in particular) also seems to support this thought process
- The mix of higher yields, a stronger USD, a resilient equity market (thought we do have some short-term concerns) and an improving economy is the worst possible setup for the Gold price. We continue to expect this to move back to the 2015 lows.

#### G10FX: USD index/USDJPY/EURUSD/GBPUSD all look USD supportive now

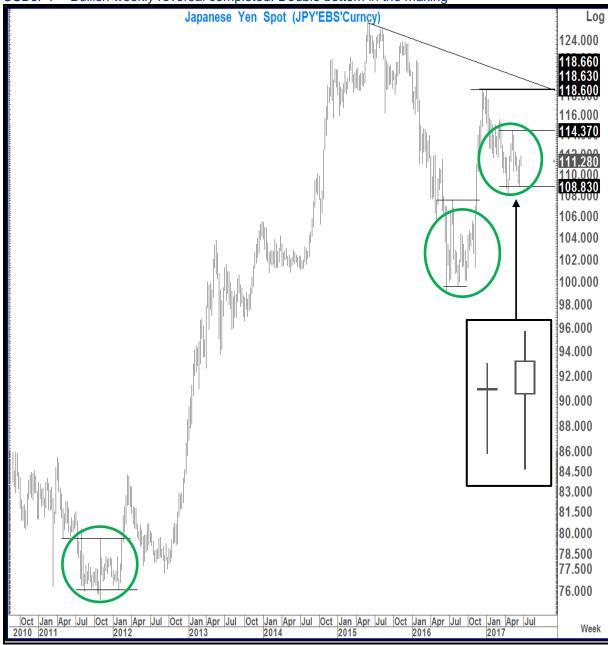


Source: Aspen graphics/Bloomberg; June 21, 2017

• The 3<sup>rd</sup> rate rise in the renewed raising cycle in 1999 coincided with a period of renewed broad based USD strength over the next year and an ultimate high for the USD index in the trend in July 2001.



USDJPY – Bullish weekly reversal completed. Double bottom in the making



- USDJPY posted a bullish outside week last week indicating higher levels ahead
- This is likely to be supported by rising US yields
- The setup forming looks to be a double bottom which has previously given signs of a decent rally –
  in both early 2012 and again last year
- The key level to watch is **114.37**. A weekly close above there would confirm the setup and indicate a rally to almost **120**
- However good resistance is around 118.60-66 (the highs seen in December 2015 and at the start of this year)



EURUSD weekly chart: Looking like a turn?



- The peak in EURUSD so far in this rally has been 1.1296, very similar to the turning point of 1.1300 in November last year.
- Then, the turn came with a bearish weekly reversal off the 1.1300 high. This time it was a less impulsive doji week (indecision at the high) but was accompanied by weekly momentum turning lower from the highest level in nearly 4 years.
- Initial supports to watch below come in at 1.0839-1.0906 and then 1.0495 to 1.0570
- Ultimately we still expect that the downtrend will be renewed and take EURUSD below parity.
- In 1999, when EURUSD turned lower in October it was from a peak of 1.0912 after a rally of just under 8% post the first rate rise in the cycle in June. This time around the peak so far has been 1.1296 after a rally of just over 9% post the first rate rise of the cycle in December 2016.



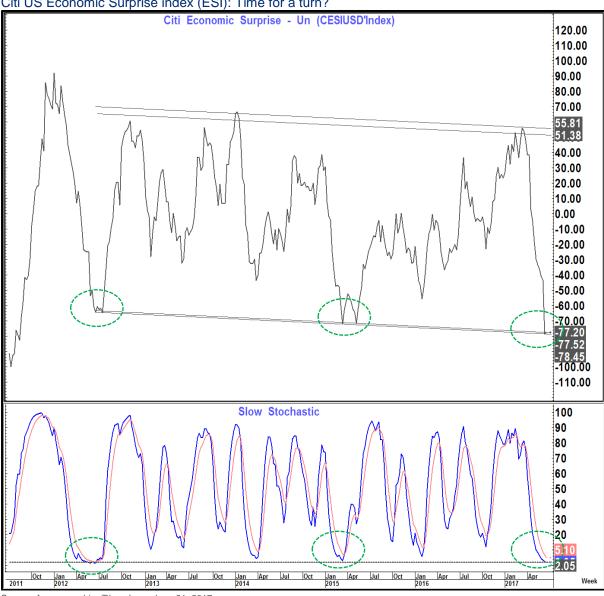
GBPUSD price action looks clearly like another pause, not a reversal



- The price action in GBPUSD since last October into the channel peak in May (leading into the snap UK election) reminds us of what we saw between Feb and June 2016 into the Brexit vote
- The week of the Brexit vote we saw a massive bearish weekly reversal and the recent week of the snap election saw a less aggressive weekly reversal, but a reversal all the same. Though the magnitude of the June 2017 result is far less than that of the Brexit, June 2016 vote, the reactive function is similar
- While we did enter into a period of consolidation we ultimately saw the Pound at much lower levels by October 2016- 4 months later
- Good support is met at 1.2615, 1.2350 and 1.22 (base of the channel)
- We would expect all of these levels to be tested and in fact broken enroute to at least a test of the trend lows at 1.1841 and likely even lower still

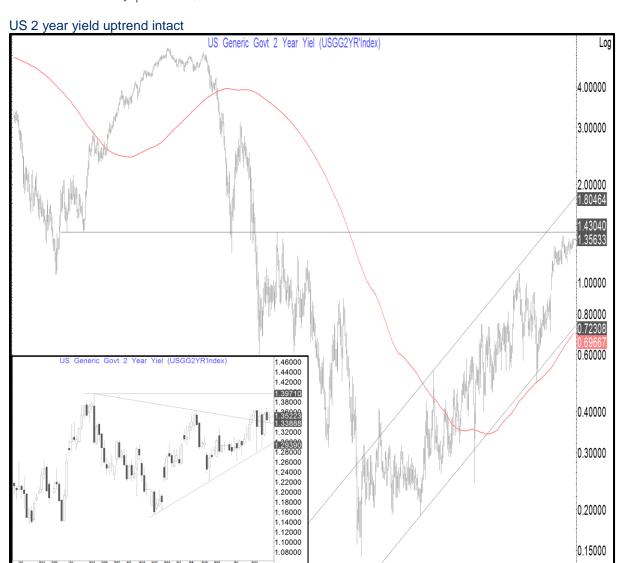


Citi US Economic Surprise index (ESI): Time for a turn?



- The chart above shows the US ESI since the surge higher in early 2012
- The present fall has now hit the trend line support off the major lows posted in 2012 and again in 2015
- In addition, the weekly momentum indicator is at levels consistent with those prior 2 periods before we saw this indicator turn higher again (ESI is a mean reversion indicator)
- · A turn now, if seen, would likely add fuel to the emerging USD strength we are starting to see again and potentially support the potential for higher US yields also.
- If this index were to turn from here that could well be the start of a change in mind by the market about the validity of the recent more hawkish action/rhetoric from the Fed.





Source: Aspen graphics/Bloomberg; June 21, 2017

• The US 2 year yield remains in a clear uptrend though at the moment it is approaching resistance around 1.40-1.43%. These are the current trend high (see insert) and also pivotal levels in 2003, 2004 and 2009 (circles).

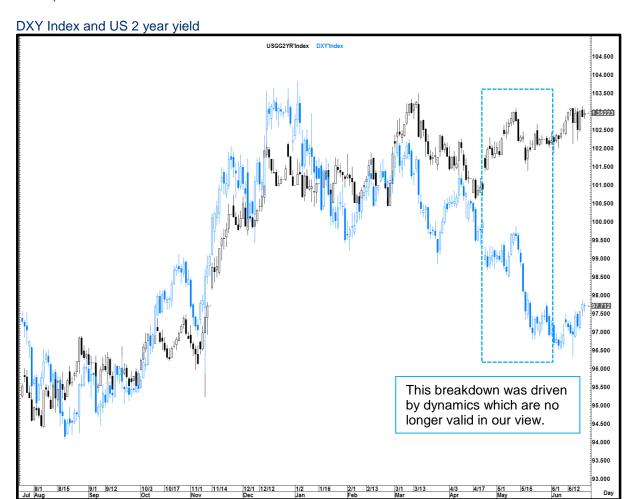
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- If we were to see a break above those levels it would open the way towards the channel top which is currently around 1.80%
- If we are going to begin to see a turn in the ESI as is our bias, it would further support a break through those resistance levels as stronger data continue to support continue Fed hiking
- It is important to note that at this point, only two more hikes are priced in through the end of 2019. This in our view seems relatively low given:
  - the continued strength of the US economic recovery and in particular labor and housing
  - that current policy (and additional hikes short of the terminal rate) is a removal of accommodation rather than a tightening as the Fed normalizes monetary policy
  - the Fed is starting to publicly recognize low inflation may have more to do with technological changes than the economic cycle
  - the potential for regulatory/fiscal/tax changes to stimulate growth despite this now being price out by the market
  - and of course, given the potential move higher in ESI, the potential for data to start surprising to the upside in the second half of the year



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- The market's skepticism is understandable as the constant shifting of goal posts by the Fed has
  frequently been a source of frustration for investors. However, should these factors continue to
  support a more normal hiking cycle by the Fed, the market may need to start pricing more in.
- This could further support a move higher in front-end yields which should have a positive feedback loop into the USD...



Source: Aspen graphics/Bloomberg; June 21, 2017

- The USD and US yields have had a close relationship though this has recently started to break down. Above we have the US 2 year yield with the DXY Index, though the relationship is similar further out the curve as well though 2s have certainly held up better than the back end (potentially as a function of the recent Oil move and the negative feedback loop into inflation expectations).
- However, we started to see a very clear breakdown that accelerated in April. The catalyst then, in
  our view, was the combination of positive French election results and a surprise jump in European
  Core CPI. This all set up hawkish expectations from the ECB in June, driving EURUSD higher
  regardless of what was happening with US yields and Fed policy (recall EUR accounts for 57.6%
  of the DXY Index).
- However, over the last week we have seen an ECB that has continued its dovish stance especially as European inflation has reversed some of the bounce seen earlier in the year. At the same time, the Fed has shifted to a more hawkish stance relative to market expectations. From our perspective, the driver of the discrepancy is therefore no longer valid and we should see a resumption of the relationship between yields and the USD, further supporting a higher USD.



### USD versus Asian currencies (ex Japan) is also starting to look constructive

ADXY Index – Bearish weekly reversal suggests further USD gains (Down is a stronger USD)



Source: Aspen graphics/Bloomberg; June 21, 2017

- Weekly chart: Bearish weekly reversal posted at the highs of the move last week
  - In addition we have weekly momentum crossing down from stretched levels
- <u>Daily chart:</u> Shows the base of a wedge like pattern and the 55 day moving average being threatened at 105.75-76.
- A close below opens the way for 104.91 in the short term then 104.11
- A more aggressive target would be the trend low again at 102.51

USDCNH - Held the base of the longer term channel (CNY is 41.8% of the index)



- The sharp fall in USDCNH a few weeks ago held the base of the channel and horizontal support at 6.71.
- Since then we have rallied back into the old range suggesting that this may have been just another correction within the uptrend
- Trendline resistance is at 6.8939 and resistance above there is at 6.9319
- A rally through there would open the way for the trend high just below 7.00





Source: Aspen graphics/Bloomberg; June 21, 2017

• There is still some very good daily resistance just above between **6.8280 and 6.8567** (trend lines and 55/200 day moving averages). A close above here, if seen, would further support the argument that the recent move lower has run its course.



- Having held the trend line support we have bounced and look to be forming a double bottom
- The important level is 1,150 which is the neckline.
- A weekly close above there would indicate a rally to **1,186**. Just above there is the trend line resistance at **1,193**.





Source: Aspen graphics/Bloomberg; June 21, 2017

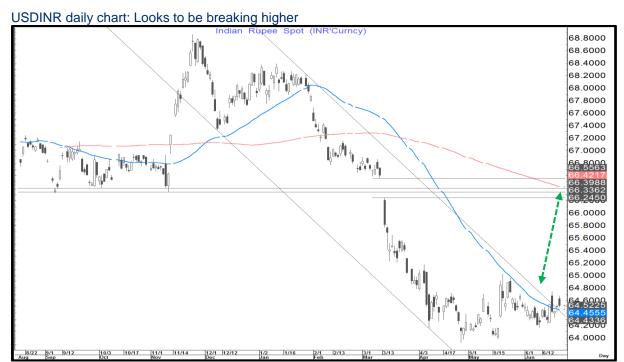
- USDSGD also held a medium to long term trendline support and posted a clear weekly hammer pattern last week
- Momentum is crossing back up from stretched levels
- Trendline resistance is at 1.3990 and resistance (potential target) above there is at 1.4129
- Longer term resistance is at 1.4547



Source: Aspen graphics/Bloomberg; June 21, 2017

• USDINR has come close to the double top target (63.35 versus low of 63.93) and more importantly has hit and held (so far) the 200 week moving average. This, combined with the daily chart below suggests that there is a good chance that the low is in.





Source: Aspen graphics/Bloomberg; June 21, 2017

- USDINR has broken out of the down channel and also back above the 55 day moving average. There is a wide gap to the 200 day moving average, presently at 66.42.
- In addition there are a variety of resistance levels (including the area through which USDINR gapped lower) between 66.25 and 66.55 which look to be likely targets in an up move.



USDTHB (5.28% of the index) – Held the 200 week moving average and shows positive divergence

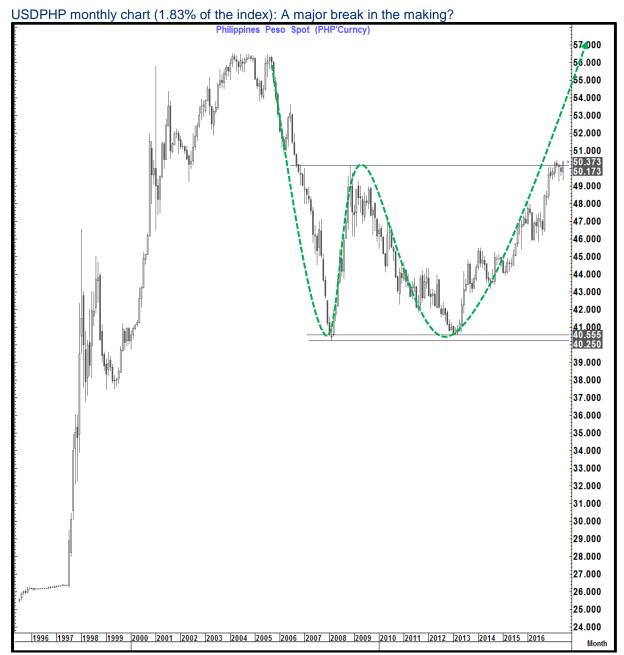
- Retested the 200 week moving average and shows positive divergence on the weekly chart
- The 200 week moving average has previously provided good support / resistance in the past
- The momentum divergence reflects weakness in the recent move down and as a minimum argues for a consolidation if not a bounce back up.





- The price action seen on USDIDR over the last 9-10 months looks increasing like a consolidation above the 13,000 area before it eventually heads higher again.
- The top of this triangle consolidation is met around **13,373** and the range has been narrowing dramatically.
- A move above here would suggest a test of the November high at **13,873** and then the trend high at **14,828**.
- Ultimately, if this is the consolidation that we think it is, a move back towards the all-time highs around **17,000** would look possible





Source: Aspen graphics/Bloomberg; June 21, 2017

- USDPHP is once again above the neckline of what looks like a major double bottom at 50.17
- It previously moved above this level in Feb-mar this year before falling back
- In addition, a close this month above **50.22**, if seen, would be a bullish outside month to add to a monthly close above this neckline.
- The target of this major double bottom would be potentially new all-time highs close to 60. The all-time high in this pair was posted in February 2004 at 56.50

### What does this mean for gold?

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- In our view, the current landscape in markets is one that should continue to weigh on Gold.
  - The USD looks poised to rally (from good levels) and US yields, especially the front end, are also likely to head higher as we now have a Fed that seems firmly committed to a hiking cycle.
  - Although we have had our concerns about equity markets, major supports on US equity markets are still holding and we remain constructive over the medium term even if a temporary correction is seen in the coming weeks.
- To go along with that, we have confirmed triple momentum divergence on gold and as a reminder this is one of our favorite indicators to suggest that a trend is running out of steam.
- Initial support comes in at the trend line from the lows that is presently at \$1,240. A weekly close below would open the way for a move down to the May low of 1,214 which also happens to be the neckline of a potential double top that targets a move to \$1,132. A weekly close below the neckline would confirm the pattern.
- Additional supports can be found at the 2016 low of \$1,123 and the 2015 low of \$1,046. Ultimately, we do expect this to revisit the 2015 lows.



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# Portfolio update:

Position, Instrument and date	Comment	Entry price, stop	Target	Exit date and price	Profit/ Loss	% of Capital used
Short EURUSD 03/28/2017 04/05/2017	<ul> <li>Resistance at 1.1300 has continued to hold.</li> <li>The Fed now seems firmly committed to removing accommodative measures</li> <li>Price action is remarkably similar to November of 1999 where we saw one final squeeze higher to 1.0912 (after what turned out to be a failed head and shoulders) before turning lower</li> </ul>	1.0862 (15%) 1.0680 (10%) S/L 1.1375	Minimum 1.0341 and ultimately sub- parity			25%
Short GBPUSD 06/12/2017	We confirmed a bearish break through supports. In addition we confirmed a bearish outside week and that pattern has typically been met with good downside follow thrtough.	1.2671 S/L 1.2875	1.2350 Initially 1.18-1.19			20%
Total Capital Used					45%	

Source: CitiFX Velocity/Bloomberg June 22, 2017

# YTD performance through June 22, 2017: (1.58%)

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